

Specialized Health Care Services

Definitions (Education Code 49423.5; 5 CCR 3051.12)

Specialized physical health services means those health services prescribed by the student's licensed physician requiring medically related training for the individual who performs the services and which are necessary during the school day to enable the student to attend school. These services include catheterization, gastric tube feeding, suctioning, or other services that require medically related training.

Qualified means the ability to demonstrate competence in cardio-pulmonary resuscitation, current knowledge of community emergency medical resources, and skill in the use of equipment and performance of techniques necessary to provide specialized physical health care services for individuals with disabilities. In addition, for designated school personnel, qualified means trained in the procedures to a level of competence and safety which meets the objectives of the training as provided by the school nurse, public health nurse, licensed physician, or other programs which provide the training.

Training means preparation in the appropriate delivery and skillful performance of specialized physical health care services.

Supervision means review, observation, and/or instruction of a designated school person's performance and of physical health care services, but does not necessarily require the immediate presence of the supervisor at all times.

Provision of Services

A student with disabilities who requires specialized health care services during the school day, as identified in his/her individualized education program (IEP), may be assisted by any of the following individuals:

1. Qualified persons who possess an appropriate credential pursuant to Education Code 44267 (service credential with specialization in health) or Education Code 44267.5 (service credential with specialization in health for school nurse)
2. Qualified designated school personnel trained in the administration of specialized physical health care if they perform those services under the supervision of a credentialed school nurse or licensed physician and the services are determined by the credentialed school nurse or licensed physician, in consultation with the physician treating the student, to meet all of the following criteria:
 - a. Constitute routine care for the student
 - b. Pose little potential harm for the student
 - c. Are performed with predictable outcomes, as defined in the student's IEP
 - d. Do not require a nursing assessment, interpretation, or decision making by the designated school personnel

Specialized health care or other services that require medically related training shall be provided pursuant to Education Code 49423.

Schools shall provide appropriate accommodations for safety and necessary physical care services. The student's personal privacy and dignity shall be assured.

A qualified school nurse or licensed physician responsible for supervising the physical health care of students with disabilities in the school setting shall:

Policy 5141.24 (Continued)

1. Coordinate the health care services to the students with disabilities on the school site
2. Consult with appropriate personnel regarding management of health care services for students with disabilities
3. Make appropriate referrals and maintain communication with health agencies providing care to students with disabilities
4. Maintain or review licensed physician and parent/guardian requests and daily documentation records

The licensed physician of a student with disabilities who is required to receive physical health care services shall provide a written statement detailing the procedure and time schedule by which such procedures are to be given. In addition, the student's parent/guardian shall provide a written statement indicating his/her desire that SCOE assist the student in the matters set forth in the physician's statement and granting consent for the delivery of such services.

For each student with disabilities, SCOE shall maintain the physician and parent/guardian statements, as well as the specific standardized procedures to be used if the services are provided. SCOE shall also maintain daily documentation of specific services provided and shall include the signatures of the personnel who performed the procedure. This documentation shall be maintained in accordance with the requirements for confidentiality of student records and shall be classified as mandatory interim student records.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

- 44267 Services credential with specialization in health
- 44267.5 Services credential with specialization in health for school nurse
- 49423 Administration of prescribed medication for student
- 49423.5 Specialized physical health care services
- 49426 School nurses
- 56000-56606 Special education programs, especially:
- 56345 Individualized education program contents

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE

- 2700-2837 Nursing, especially:
- 2726 Authority not conferred
- 2727 Exceptions in general

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

- 3051.12 Health and nursing services

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

- 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974
- 1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

- 300.1-300.818 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, especially:
- 300.34 Related services

COURT DECISIONS

- Cedar Rapids Community School District v. Garret F., (1999) 526 U.S. 66
- Clovis Unified School District v. Office of Administrative Hearings, (1990) 903 F.2d 635
- Taylor v. Honig, (1990) 910 F.2d 627

Policy Cross-Reference:

- 5125 Student Records
- 5141.21 Administering Medication and Monitoring Health Conditions
- 6159 Individualized Education Program